

**Adverse Event Reporting: SB1301 and Leapfrog**  
**Grand Rounds Session: November 28, 2007**  
**Reference List**

1. Abboud, John, Yahya Murad, Carol Chen-Scarabelli, Louis Saravolatz and Tiziano M. Scarabelli. Peripartum Cardiomyopathy: A Comprehensive Review. *International Journal of Cardiology* 118: 295-303, 2007.
2. Axom, A. D., J.M. Hunter. Editorial III – Anaphylaxis and anaesthesia – all clear now? *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 2004.
3. Benson, Michael D., Hiroshi Kobayashi, Richard K. Silver, Hidekazu Oi, Paul A. Greenberger and Toshihiko Terao. Immunologic Studies in Presumed Amniotic Fluid Embolism. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*. 97: 510 – 514, 2001.
4. Benson, Michael D. A Hypothesis Regarding Complement Activation and Amniotic Fluid Embolism. *Medical Hypotheses* 68: 1019-1025, 2007.
5. Brar, Somjot S., Steven S. Khan, Gagandeep K. Sandhu, Michael B. Jorgensen, Neil Parikh, Jin-Wen Y. Hsu and Albert Yuh-Jer Shen. Incidence, Mortality, and Racial Differences in Peripartum Cardiomyopathy. *Am J Card*; 100:302-304, 2007.
6. Chacko, Thomas, and Dennis Ledford. Peri-Anesthetic Anaphylaxis. *Immunol Allergy Clin N Am* 27: 213-230, 2007.
7. Cheney, Frederick W., Karen L. Posner, Lorri A. Lee, Robert A. Caplan and Karen B. Domino. Trends in Anesthesia-Related Death and Brain Damage. *Anesthesiology* 105: 1081-1086, 2006.
8. Christiansen, Lydia R., Kim A. Collins. Pregnancy-Associated Deaths: A 15-Year Retrospective Study and Overall Review of Maternal Pathophysiology. *Am J Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 27:11-19, 2006.
9. Clark, Steven L., Gary DV Hankins, Donald A. Dudley, Gary A. Dildy, and T. Flint Porter. Amniotic Fluid Embolism: Analysis of the National Registry. *Am J Obstetric Gynecology* 172: 1158-1169, 1995.
10. Davenport, Daniel L., Edwin A. Bowe, William G. Henderson, Shukri F. Khuri, and Robert M. Mentzer. National Surgical Quality Improvement Program (NSQIP) Risk Factors Can Be Used to Validate American Society of Anesthesiologists Physical Status Classification (ASA PS) Levels. *Annals of Surgery*; 243: 636-644, 2006.
11. Ebo, D.G., M.M. Fisher, M.M Hagendorens, C.H Bridts, and W.J. Stevens. Anaphylaxis during Anaesthesia: Diagnostic Approach. *Allergy* 62:471-487, 2007.
12. Harboe, T., M.D. Benson, H. Or, E. Softeland, L. Bjorge, and A.B.Guttormsen. Cardiopulmonary Distress during Obstetrical Anaesthesia: Attempts to Diagnose Amniotic Fluid Embolism in a Case Series of Suspected Allergic Anaphylaxis. *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand* 50:324-330, 2006.

**Adverse Event Reporting: SB1301 and Leapfrog**  
**Grand Rounds Session: November 28, 2007**  
**Reference List**

13. Heit, John A., Catie E. Kobbervig, Andra H. James, Tanya M Petterson, Kent R. Bailey, and L. Joseph Melton, III. Trends in the Incidence of Venous Thromboembolism during Pregnancy or Postpartum: A 30-Year Population-Based Study. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 143:697-706, 2005.
14. James, Andra H., Margaret G. Jamison, Leo R. Brancazio and Evan R. Myers. Venous Thromboembolism during Pregnancy and the Postpartum Period: Incidence, Risk Factors and Mortality. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*. 194:1311-1315, 2006.
15. Kanayama, Naohiro, Tatsuya Yamazaki, Hiroo Naruse, Kazuhiro Sumimoto, Kentaro Horiuchi and Toshihiko Terao. Determining Zinc Coproporphyrin in Maternal Plasma-A New Method for Diagnosing Amniotic Fluid Embolism. *Clinical Chem*. 38/4: 526-529, 1992.
16. Kramer, Michael S. Jocelyn Rouleau, Thomas F. Baskett, KS Joseph. Amniotic-Fluid Embolism and Medical Induction of Labour: A Retrospective, Population-Based Cohort Study. *The Lancet*. 368:1444-1448, 2006.
17. Kvedariene, V., S. Kamay, Y. Ryckwaert, M. Rongier, J. Bousquet, P. Demoly and B. Arnoux. Diagnosis of Neuromuscular Blocking Agent Hypersensitivity Reactions using Cytofluorimetric Analysis of Basophils. *Allergy* 61:311-315, 2006.
18. Mallick, Srikumar and Dimitrina Petkova. Investigating Suspected Pulmonary Embolism during Pregnancy. *Respiratory Medicine* 100:1682-1687, 2006.
19. Mertes, Paul Michel, Marie-Claire Laxenaire, and Francois Alla. Anaphylactic and Anaphylactoid Reactions Occurring during Anesthesia in France in 1999-2000. *Anesthesiology* 99:536-545, 2003.
20. O'Shea, Aidan and Sunil Eappen. Amniotic Fluid Embolism. *Int. Anesthesiol Clin*. Winter (45)1: 17-28.
21. Samuelsson, Eva, Margareta Hellgren and Ulf Hogberg. Pregnancy-Related Deaths due to Pulmonary Embolism in Sweden. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 86:4, 435-443, 2007.
22. Scarsbrook, A.F., A.L. Evans, A.R. Owen and F.V. Gleeson. Diagnosis of Suspected Venous Thromboembolic Disease in Pregnancy. *Clinical Radiology* 61:1-12, 2006.
23. Sibai, B.M. Imitators of Severe Preeclampsia. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*. 109 (4): 956-966. 2007.

**Adverse Event Reporting: SB1301 and Leapfrog**  
**Grand Rounds Session: November 28, 2007**  
**Reference List**

24. Stein, Paul D., Russell D. Hull, Fadi Kayali, Ronald E. Olsen, Andrew K. Alshab, Frederick A. Meyers, William A. Ghali, Allen Silbergleit and Paul Gibson. Venous Thromboembolism in Pregnancy: 21-Year Trends. *The American Journal of Medicine* 117:121-125, 2004.
25. Duhl, AJ, MJ Paidas, S.H. Ural, et.al. Antithrombotic Therapy and Pregnancy: Consensus Report and Recommendations for Prevention and Treatment of Venous Thromboembolism and Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 197: 457.e1-457.e21. 2007.
26. Fesenmeier MF, K.H. Coppage, DS Lambers, JR Barton and BM Sibai. Acute Fatty Liver of Pregnancy in 3 Tertiary Care Centers. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 192: 1416-1419, 2005.
27. ACOG Committee Opinion #380. Disclosure and Discussion of Adverse Events. *American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Obstet Gynecol*; 110: 957-958, 2007.
28. Lazare, Aaron. Apology in Medical Practice: An Emerging Clinical Skill. *JAMA*; 296:no.11:1401-1404, September 20, 2006.
29. Lesnewski, Ruth. A PIECE OF MY MIND: Mistakes. *JAMA*; 296: no.11 1327-1328, September 20, 2006.
30. Kussart, Natalie J. Reporting Medical Errors: The Good, The Bad, And The Ugly. *Southern Illinois University Law Journal. Westlaw*, (cite as: 31 S. IU. U. L.J. 385-402), 2007.
31. When Things Go Wrong: Responding To Adverse Events. A Consensus Statement of the Harvard Hospitals. *The Massachusetts Coalition For The Prevention Of Medical Errors*: 1-37, March 2006.
32. Gallagher, Thomas H. David Studdert and Wendy Levinson. Disclosing Harmful Medical Errors to Patients. *N Engl J Med*, 356:2713-2719, 2007.
33. Claims RX, Clinical & Risk Management Perspectives. Managing the Risks of an Unanticipated Outcome, Before, During and After the Event. *Norcal Mutual Insurance Company*. 1-11, 2007.
34. Safe Practices for Better Healthcare. Washington, DC: National Quality Forum, 2007. (Accessed November 29, 2007)
35. Vohra, Pamela D., Julie K. Johnson, Christopher K. Daugherty, Ming Wen and Paul Barach. Housestaff and Medical Student Attitudes toward Medical Errors and Adverse Events. *Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare*. 33: No.8: 493-501, August 2007.
36. Patey, Rona, Rhona Flin, Brian H. Cuthbertson, Louise MacDonald, Kathryn Mearns, Jennifer Cleland and David Williams. Patient Safety: Helping Medical Students Understand Error in Healthcare. *Qual. Saf. Healthcare*, 16: 256-259, 2007.

**Adverse Event Reporting: SB1301 and Leapfrog  
Grand Rounds Session: November 28, 2007  
Reference List**

37. Delbanco, Tom and Sigail K. Bell. Perspective: Guilty, Afraid and Alone--Struggling with Medical Error. *N Engl J Med*, 357:17, October 25, 2007.
38. Nolte, Ellen and McKee, C. Martin. Health Status: Measuring the Health of Nations: Updating an Earlier Analysis. *Health Affairs* 27, no.1 (January/February 2008); 58-71;10.1377/hlthaff.27.1.58