

CURRICULUM VITAE
RICHARD L. KRAVITZ, MD, MSPH
PROFESSOR OF MEDICINE

University of California, Davis
Division of General Medicine
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EDUCATION:

1988 MSPH, Epidemiology, School of Public Health, University of California, Los Angeles
1983 MD, University of California, San Francisco
1979 BS, Biological Sciences (With Distinction), Stanford University, Stanford, California

POST-GRADUATE TRAINING:

1986-1988 Clinical Scholar, Robert Wood Johnson - Veterans Administration Clinical Scholars Program, UCLA, Department of Medicine, Los Angeles, California
1984-1986 Resident, Internal Medicine, UCLA, Department of Medicine
1983-1984 Intern, UCLA Department of Medicine

MEDICAL CERTIFICATION:

1986 Diplomat, American Board of Internal Medicine
1984 Diplomat, National Board of Medical Examiners
1984 California State License (#G52777)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2006- Director, CTSC K12 Fellowship Program
2003- Co-Vice Chair for Research, UC Davis Department of Internal Medicine
1999- Professor of Medicine, UC Davis Division of General Medicine
1996-2006 Director, UC Davis Center for Health Services Research in Primary Care
1996-1999 Associate Professor, UC Davis Division of General Medicine
1995-1996 Associate Professor (in Residence), UC Davis Division of General Medicine
1993-1995 Assistant Professor (in Residence), UC Davis Division of General Medicine
1988-1993 Assistant Professor (in Residence), UCLA Department of Medicine
1988- Research Associate, Social Policy Department, RAND Corporation
1988-1990 Co-Director, NCHSR Research Fellowship, RAND-UCLA Center for Health Policy Studies

CONSULTANCIES:

2005-6	Attorney General Consumer and Prescriber Grant Program, “The Marketing of Medicines: Development, Dissemination and Evaluation of a Critical Skills Curriculum for Prescribers”
2005	American College of Physicians, <i>PIER</i> (Depression Module)
2003	<i>Journey to Health</i> , Dallas Co. Community College District
2001-2002	<i>Clinical Evidence</i> (Subsidiary of BMJ Publishing Group)
2001	Healthwise, Inc.
2001	<i>BestTreatment</i> (Joint Venture of BMJ and United Health)
2001	RealAge Inc.

HONORS:

2006	AcademyHealth, <i>Article of the Year Award</i>
2006	Society of General Medicine, <i>Best Published Research Paper of the Year</i>
2005	UC Davis Health System <i>Ambassador of Diversity Award</i>
2004	AcademyHealth <i>Outstanding Abstract</i> (Health Disparities Category)
2003	UC Davis School of Medicine <i>Excellence in Research and Mentoring Award</i>
1998	Fellow, American College of Physicians
1997	Fellow, Association for Health Services Research
1997	UC Davis School of Medicine <i>Faculty Research Award</i> (annual award for outstanding research contributions)
1993-1995	Picker/Commonwealth Faculty Scholar
1993	Association for Health Services Research, <i>Article of the Year Award</i>
1984	Alpha Omega Alpha National Essay Award (Honorable Mention)
1979-1983	Regents' Scholarship, University of California, San Francisco
1979	Phi Beta Kappa, Stanford University

CLINICAL ACTIVITIES:

1993-	Attending Physician, UC Davis Health System (4 clinic sessions per month; 1 to 2 months on wards and/or consults per year)
1988-93	Attending Physician, UCLA Hospital and Clinics (3 1/2 day clinic sessions per week; 1 to 2 months on wards per year)

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS: (Richard L. Kravitz is P.I. unless otherwise indicated)

Currently Funded Projects

1. National Institute of Mental Health, R01 079387-01, “Targeted and Tailored Messages to Enhance Depression Care.” \$2,934,256 total costs, 8/1/07-7/31/12.
2. National Institute of Mental Health, K24 MH072756, “Improving Care for Comorbid Physical and Mental Illness.” \$635,192, 10/1/05-9/30/10.
3. American Cancer Society, “Patient Coaching to Reduce Cancer-Related Pain,” \$1.51 million, 1/1/06-12/31/09.
4. California Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development, “California Coronary Outcomes Reporting Project,” Z. Li, P.I. 7/07-6/09, \$850,000 (Co-investigator, 5%)

Completed Projects

1. UCLA Medical Education and Research Center, "Patients' Expectations for the Content of Ambulatory Visits." \$2,500; 8/91 -7/92.
2. University of California, Cancer Research Coordinating Committee, "Can A Visual Display of Patients' Pain Levels Improve Physicians' Treatment of Cancer-Related Pain?" \$21,200; 1/92-6/93.
3. Commonwealth Fund, "Is Coronary Angiography Underused Among the Medically Disadvantaged in Los Angeles County?" \$97,000; 1/92-4/93.
4. Kaiser Family Foundation, "Is Coronary Artery Revascularization Underused Among the Medically Disadvantaged in Los Angeles County?" \$97,000; 1/92-4/93.
5. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, "Failure to Test or Monitor in a Medical Malpractice Claims Database." \$87,000, 1991.
6. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (Pepper Center), "A Randomized Trial of Post-Discharge Geriatric Assessment." (Co-Investigator) \$750,000, 1991-94.
7. Picker/Commonwealth Faculty Scholars Program, "Patients Expectations in Primary Care: Implications for Cost Containment and Patient Satisfaction." \$100,000; 9/93-8/95.
8. Hibbard E. Williams Grant Program, "Costs and Quality of Care for Patients' Requiring Interpreters," \$49,600 7/96 - 6/97.
9. UCDMC Rural Health and Telemedicine Program, "Evaluating a Jail Telemedicine Program," \$32,000, 4/97-10/98.
10. California Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Improving the Use of Cesarean Section in California," \$185,000, 1/1/97-6/30/99.
11. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, "A Taxonomy of Patient Requests and Physician Responses Under Managed Care," \$56,688, 3/1/98-2/28/99.
12. California Healthcare Foundation, "Evaluating Health Information on the Internet," Gretchen Berland, P.I., \$500,000, 7/00-12/00 (5%).
13. Alpha Center (RWJF), "Quality of Care and Conditions of Practice: Physicians' Perceptions," \$100,000, 1/00-12/00.
14. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "Patient Requests and Physician Responses Under Managed Care," \$322,000, 9/1/98-8/31/00.
15. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "Palliative Care for Special Populations," F. Meyers, P.I., \$450,000, 10/98 – 9/01. (Evaluation Director, 5%).
16. National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, "North-Central California Center for AIDS Research," Richard Pollard, PI. \$2.25mil, 9/1/01-8/30/04 (Evaluation Director, 15%)
17. UC Davis School of Medicine Research Award, "The Clinical Negotiation Between Elderly Patients and their Physicians," D. Paterniti, PI, \$150,000, 7/01-6/03 (Co-investigator, 5%)
18. Agency for Healthcare Quality and Research, "Hand Held Computers to Reduce Warfarin-Associated Errors," R. White, PI. \$1.3 million, 10/01-9/04 (no cost extension through 10/05) (Co-investigator, 5%)
19. National Institutes of Mental Health, R01 MH064683, "Consumer Influences on Treatment of Depression," \$2.1 mil, 9/1/02-8/31/05 (no cost extension through 8/06)
20. Pfizer, Inc. "Accounting for Heterogeneity of Treatment Effects," \$293,000 7/15/05-3/31/07.
21. Pfizer, Inc. "N-of-1 Trials" and "Evidence Farming," \$550,000 9/1/06-8/31/08. (NCE through 2/28/09)
22. Center for Disease Control, "Enhancing Shared Decision Making in Prostate Cancer Screening," M. Wilkes, P.I. 4/05-3/08 (NCE through 8/09) (Co-investigator, 2.5%)

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

Society of General Internal Medicine

- Editor, SGIM Forum and Ex Officio Member of Council, 2005-2008

American College of Physicians

California Medical Association

- Committee of Medical Student Representatives, 1981-1983

- California House Officers Medical Society

- Governing Council, 1986-1988

- Secretary, 1987-1988

- Delegate to the AMA-Resident Physicians Section, 1986-1988

UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY SERVICE:

University of California, Davis

-Director, Center for Health Services Research in Primary Care, 1996-

-School of Public Health Mission and Vision Committee, 2006

-Search Committee Member, Associate Director Office of Sponsored Programs, 2005-6

UC Davis School of Medicine and Medical Center

- Chair, Nominations Committee, Graduate Group in Clinical Research, 2006-

- Chair, Search Committee for Executive Associate Dean, 2005

- Chair, Ad Hoc Committee on the Scholarly Project Requirement, 2004

- Dean's MPH Advisory Board, 2003-

- Academic Senate Faculty Executive Committee, 2002-2005

- Research Affairs Committee, 1997-2002

- Ad Hoc Committee for Curricular Evaluation, 1996

- Dean's Managed Care Conference Evaluation Committee, 1996

- Committee on Educational Policy, 1995-1997

- Medical School Admission Committee (interviewed 3 candidates, 1995

- Shriners Outcomes Research Center Planning Committee, 1994-1995

(Co-chairperson; helped to develop proposal for presentation to Shriners 4/94)

- Strategic Planning: Research, 1994-1995

- Committee on Physician Health

- Information Services Oversight Committee, 1997-2004

- Utilization Review Committee, 1994-1995

Graduate Group in Epidemiology

-Chair, Membership Committee, 2007-

-Written Examination Committee, 2000-present

- Oral Examination Committee (ongoing) [Louise Miranda (1997), Bruce Hoar (1998), Peggy Giannoni (2000), Ed Barakatt (2000), Banafsheh Sadeghi (2004), Nyann Wagner (2004), Madhan Damar (2005)]

UC Davis Department of Medicine

- Co-Vice Chair for Research, 2003-

- Search Committee Chair, Program in Vascular Health and Disease, 2005-6

- MD-RESPECT Ad Hoc Committee on Residency Reform, 2004-5

- Ad Hoc Residency Program Review Committee, 2003-4

UC Davis Center for Health Services Research in Primary Care

-Immediate Past Director, 2006-

- Director, 1996-2006

- Ad Hoc Planning Committee, 1995

- Executive Committee, 1995-

UCLA Center for Health Sciences

- Risk Management Committee, 1988-1991
- Service Chiefs Committee, Medical Service, 1992-1993
- Ad Hoc Committee on Laboratory Utilization, 1992-1993
- Housestaff Selection Committee, 1992-1993

Society of General Internal Medicine

- SGIM *Forum* Editor (term 2005-2008)
- Lawrence Linn Research Award Selection Committee, 1993-
- Abstract Selection Committee, 1994, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2008
- Co-Chair, Abstract Selection Committee, 1995 National Meeting
- Chair, Scientific Program, 2000 Annual Meeting

U.S. Office of Technology Assessment

- Defensive Medicine Advisory Panel, 1992-1994

REVIEWER FOR:

Medical Care, Journal of the American Medical Association, New England Journal of Medicine, Journal of General Internal Medicine, Agency for Health Care Policy & Research, Annals of Internal Medicine, Social Science and Medicine, General Hospital Psychiatry

GRADUATE STUDENT TEACHING:

Dissertation advisor/qualifying exam committee member for:

- a) Lois Davis (PhD, UCLA School of Public Health)
- b) Michael Wilkes (PhD, UCLA School of Public Health)
- c) Marianne Laouri (PhD, UCLA School of Public Health)
- d) Leah Estberg (PhD, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- e) Louise Miranda (PhD., UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- f) Peggy Giannoni (PhD, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- g) Bruce Hoar (PhD, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- h) Edward Barakatt, 2002-2004 (UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- i) Banafsheh Sadeghi 2004 (UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- j) Madan Dharmar, 2005 (UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- k) Nicole Bloser Gabler, 2005- (UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)
- l) Elizabeth Yakes, 2008 (UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology)

Senior research project advisor to:

- a) Eliot Wong, MD (1995)
- b) Ken Maybury, MD (1995)
- c) Greg Redmond, MD (1995)
- d) Christina Fritsch (1996-97)
- e) Andrea Ciaranello (2002-5)
- f) Ian Logan, MD (2006)
- g) Christopher Moreland, MD (2007)

Research advisor to:

- a) Jennifer Wright, MS II (1995-1996)
- b) Sheila Krishnan, BS (2002-2005)
- c) Camille Cipri, BS (2005-2007)

Major professor for:

- a) Yali Bair, Cand. Phil, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology
- b) Carol Parise, Cand. Phil, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology
- c) Karla Van Meter, Cand. Phil, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology
- d) Nicole Bloser, Cand Phil, UCD Graduate Group in Epidemiology

Courses taught:

- a) *Clinical Epidemiology and Study Design*: small-group leader, July 2003 (18 contact hours), July 2004 (8 contact hours), and July 2005 (10 contact hours)
- b) *K30 Introduction to Health Services Research*: instructor of record, July-September, 2004; July – September, 2005; July-September, 2006; July-August 2007; July-August 2008
- c) *EPI 291-001*: co-instructor of record, Winter 2005, and Spring 2005
- d) Chronic Disease Epidemiology (EPI 260), Guest Lecturer, “Case Mix Adjustment”, April 11, 2007; May 2008

UNDERGRADUATE AND MEDICAL STUDENT TEACHING:

- 2008 Instructor, Doctoring 2, “EPI Literature Review”, Summer
- 2007 Instructor of Record, FR001-019, “Topics in Health Communication”, Spring
- 2003 Instructor, IMD 470; 4th Year Elective – “Landmark Clinical Trials and Evidence-Based Medicine” (Ezra Amsterdam, MD)
Instructor, EPI 299 (Karla Van Meter)
- 1998-0 Instructor, IMD 199 (Carrie Willis, Liza Silverio, Robert Dominguez)
- 1997 Instructor, IMD 199, Research Topics, Winter Quarter 1997
(Susanne Marie Holst; Megan Francis Mihok)
- 1995-7 Instructor, FR 001, Freshman Seminar, "A Critical Approach to Prevention"

INVITED PRESENTATIONS (past 5 years):

- 2008 “Psychiatry and Primary Care: Shared Challenges, Shared Solutions” Keynote Address, Central California Psychiatric Society, Monterey, California, March 8.
- 2007 “The Death of the Cognitive Specialist?” Keynote Address, Northern California Chapter, American College of Physicians, Dec 1.
- 2007 “Role of Generalists in the Clinical Translational Science Awards Program,” Society of General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, April 30.
- 2007 “Direct to Consumer Advertising of Prescription Drugs and the Health of the Public,” Medicine Grand Rounds, West Los Angeles VA Medical Center, February 28
- 2006 “Patients as Agents for Quality in Primary Care,” Academy of Psychosomatic Medicine 53rd Annual Meeting, Tucson, Arizona, November 17.
- 2006 “Developing a Strategic Plan for Research” (invited panelist), UCD Department of

Psychiatry, November 3

- 2006 “Heterogeneity of Treatment Effects: What Is It and What Does It Mean?” Conference on Role of Technology in Healthcare and Advocacy, San Francisco, October 26
- 2006 “Communicating Risk in DTCA” (invited panelist), AHRQ Effective Communication Think Tank, Rockville, Maryland, September 28-29
- 2006 “Chronic Medical Conditions and Depression,” Depression Comorbidity Roundtable, Prescott Medical Communications, Seattle, Washington, September 18
- 2006 “Impact of DTC on Prescribing.” National Consumers League (panel with Dean Lillard and Joel Weissman), Washington DC, June 29
- 2006 “Direct to Consumer Advertising of Antidepressants and the Health of the Public”, Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, University of Washington, Seattle, June 22
- 2006 “Using Standardized Patients in Research” SGIM Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, April 28
- 2006 “Scholarship in General Internal Medicine” (panel moderator), SGIM Regional Meeting, Palo Alto, CA., March 17
- 2006 “Clinically Significant Heterogeneity of Treatment Effects: Absence of Evidence or Evidence of Absence” Scientific Roundtable on HTE, Washington DC, March 8
- 2005 “Direct-to-Consumer Advertising in the US: Clinical and Ethical Considerations for Rheumatologists,” American College of Rheumatology Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, November 15
- 2005 “The Impact of Direct-to-Consumer Drug Advertising on Seniors’ Health, and Health Care Costs.” United States Senate – Special Committee on Aging, Washington, DC, September 29
- 2005 “Influence of Patients’ Requests for Directly Advertised Antidepressants,” AcademyHealth Best Abstracts Plenary, Boston, MA, June 28
- 2005 “Influence of Patients’ Requests for Directly Advertised Antidepressants,” Bay Area Health Care Quality and Outcomes Conference, Stanford, CA, May 27
- 2005 “Influence of Patients’ Requests for Directly Advertised Antidepressants”, Society of General Internal Medicine Plenary Session, New Orleans, LA, May 12
- 2005 “Factors Influencing Mental Health Referral in Primary Care – Results from a Randomized Trial Using Standardized Patients”, Society of General Internal Medicine Plenary Session, New Orleans, LA, May 12
- 2005 “DTC Advertising and Quality of Care for Depression”, UC Berkeley Health Services Research and Policy Analysis Seminar, Berkeley, CA, April 19
- 2004 “What Do Patients Want and How Can We Help Them Get It,” SNOCAP Convocation

Plenary Speaker, Denver, Colorado, November 5.

- 2004 “Patient Influences on Medical Decision-Making”, Cognitive Perspectives on Mental Health Practice, e National Institute of Mental Health Workshop, May 4.
- 2004 “Clinical Decision Making: Utilizing Evidence-Based Medicine”, Clinical Application of Recent Advances in Pharmacology: For Physicians, Nurses and Pharmacists. UC Davis Health System, April 23.

PUBLICATION LIST (Peer Reviewed):

- (1) 1984 Kravitz RL: Why the Hippocratic Oath is Worth Preserving. The Pharos, 47(1):37-9.
- (2) 1989 Kravitz RL, Shapiro MF, Linn LS: Risk Factors Associated With Participation in the Ontario Doctors' Strike. Am J Public Health, 79:1227-33.
- (3) 1990 Kravitz RL: Conflicting Responsibilities in Health Services Research. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 5(2):170-174.
- (4) 1990 Kravitz RL, Linn LS, Shapiro MF: Physician Satisfaction Under the Ontario Health Insurance Plan. Medical Care, 28(6):502-512.
- (5) 1990 Kravitz RL, Linn LS, Zawacki B: To Strike or Not to Strike: Housestaff Attitudes and Behaviors During a Hospital Work Action. Western Journal of Medicine, 153(5):515-519.
- (6) 1991 Hayward RA, Kravitz RL, Shapiro MF: Program Directors' Attitudes Towards Residents' Care of Persons With AIDS. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 6:18-26.
- (7) 1991 Zawacki B, Kravitz RL, Linn LS: Ethical Counseling for Housestaff Considering a Strike. The Journal of Clinical Ethics, 2(1):5-10.
- (8) 1991 Hayward RA, Kravitz RL, Shapiro MF: The U.S. and Canadian Health Care Systems: Views of Resident Physicians. Annals of Internal Medicine, 115(4):308-314.
- (9) 1991 Kravitz RL, Rolph JE, McGuigan K: Malpractice Claims Data as a Quality Improvement Tool: I. Epidemiology of Error in Four Specialties. JAMA, 266(15):2087-2092.
- (10) 1991 Rolph JE, Kravitz RL, McGuigan K: Malpractice Claims Data as a Quality Improvement Tool: II. Is Targeting Effective? JAMA, 266(15):2093-2097.
- (11) 1992 Greenfield S, Nelson EC, Zubkoff M, Manning W, Rogers W, Kravitz RL, Keller A, Tarlov AR, Ware JE: Variations in Resource Utilization Among Medical Specialties and Systems of Care: Results From the Medical Outcome Study. JAMA, 267(12):1624-1630.

- (12) 1992 Kravitz RL, Greenfield S, Rogers W, Manning WG, Zubkoff M, Nelson EC, Tarlov AR, Ware JE: Differences in the Mix of Patients Among Medical Specialties and Systems of Care: Results from the Medical Outcomes Study. *JAMA*, 267(12):1617-1623.
- (13) 1992 Kravitz RL, Shapiro MF: Duration and Intensity of Striking Among Participants in the Ontario, Canada Doctors' Strike. *Medical Care*, 30(8):737-743.
- (14) 1992 Kravitz RL, Leake B, Linn LS, Zawacki B: A Public Hospital Nurses' Strike. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 14(5):645-661.
- (15) 1992 Kravitz RL, Linn LS: Conditions That Justify Strikes as Perceived by Housestaff at a Public Hospital. *Academic Medicine*, 67:342-344.
- (16) 1992 Wilkes M, Kravitz RL: Medical Researchers and the Media: Attitudes Toward Public Dissemination of Research. *JAMA*, 268(8):999-1003.
- (17) 1992 Sherbourne C, Hays RD, DiMatteo R, Kravitz RL, Ordway L: Antecedents of Adherence to Medical Treatment: Results From the Medical Outcomes Study. *Behavioral Medicine*, 15(5):447-468.
- (18) 1993 Kravitz RL, Thomas N, Sloss E, Hosek S: Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction in Institutional Practice: Results From A Survey of Military Physicians. *Military Medicine*, 158(1):41-50.
- (19) 1993 DiMatteo R, Sherbourne CD, Hays RD, et al: Physicians' Characteristics and Patient Adherence to Medical Treatment in the Medical Outcomes Study. *Health Psychology*, 12(2):93-102.
- (20) 1993 Kravitz RL, Hays RD, Sherbourne C, et al: Recall of Recommendations and Adherence to Advice Among Patients With Chronic Medical Conditions: Results From the Medical Outcomes Study. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 153(16):1869-1880.
- (21) 1994 Kravitz RL, Cope DW, Bhrany V, Leake B: Internal Medicine Patients' Expectations for Care During Office Visits. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 9(2):75-81.
- (22) 1994 Hays, RD, Kravitz RL, Mazel, RM, Sherbourne CD, DiMatteo M.R, Rogers WH, and Greenfield S. The Impact of Patient Adherence on Health Outcomes for Patients with Chronic Disease in the Medical Outcomes Study. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 17(4):347-360.
- (23) 1994 Kravitz RL, Reuben DB, Davis JW, Mitchell A, Hemmerling K, Kington, RS, and Siu AL: Geriatric Home Assessment After Hospital Discharge. *Journal of American Geriatrics Society*, 42(12):1229-1234. (December 1994) .
- (24) 1995 Kravitz RL, Greenfield S. Variations in Resource Utilization Among Medical Specialties and Systems of Care. *Annual Reviews Public Health*, 16:431-445.

- (25) 1995 Kravitz RL, Laouri M, Kahan JP, Guzy P, Sherman CT, Hilborne L, Brook RH. Validity of Criteria for Detecting Underuse of Coronary Revascularization. *JAMA*, 274(3):632-638.
- (26) 1995 Wilkes M, Kravitz RL: Policies, Practices, and Attitudes of North American Journal Editors. *J Gen Intern Med*, 10:443-450.
- (27) 1995 Borowsky SJ, Kravitz RL, Laouri M, Leake B, Partridge J, Kaushik V, Haywood LJ, Brook R. Effect of Physician Specialty on Use of Necessary Coronary Angiography. *J Am Coll Cardiol*, 26(6):1484-91.
- (28) 1996 Siu AL, Kravitz RL, Keeler E, Hemmerling K, Kington R, Davis JW, Mitchell A, Burton TM, Morgenstern H, Beers MH, and Reuben DB. Postdischarge Geriatric Assessment of Hospitalized Frail Elderly Patients. *Arch Intern Med*, 156:76-81.
- (29) 1996 Kravitz RL. Patients' Expectations for Medical Care: An Expanded Formulation Based on Review of the Literature. *Medical Care Research and Review*, 53(1):3-27.
- (30) 1996 Glassman PA, Rolph JE, Petersen LP, Bradley MA, Kravitz RL. Physicians' Personal Malpractice Experiences Are Not Related to Defensive Clinical Practices. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 21(2):219-242.
- (31) 1996 Kravitz RL, Delafield J, Hays RD, Drazin R, Conolly M. Bedside Charting of Pain Levels in Hospitalized Patients with Cancer. A Randomized Controlled Trial. *J Pain Symptom Mgmt*, 11(2):81-87.
- (32) 1996 Kravitz RL, Callahan EJ, Paterniti D, Antonius D, Dunham M, Lewis CE. Prevalence and Sources of Patients' Unmet Expectations for Care. *Annals Intern Med*, 1996; 125(9):730-737.
- (33) 1996 Kravitz RL, Callahan EJ, Azari R, Antonius D, and Lewis CE. Assessing Patients' Expectations in Ambulatory Medical Practice: Does The Measurement Approach Make A Difference? *J Gen Intern Med*, 12(1):67-72.
- (34) 1997 Glassman PA, Kravitz RL, Petersen LP, Rolph JE. Differences in Clinical Decision Making Between Internists and Cardiologists. *Arch Intern Med*, 157:506-512.
- (35) 1997 Laouri M, Kravitz RL, French WJ et al. Underuse of Coronary Revascularization Procedures: Application of a Clinical Method. *J Am Col Cardiol*, 29:891-97.
- (36) 1997 Laouri M, Kravitz RL, Bernstein SJ et al. Underuse of Coronary Angiography: Application of a Clinical Method. *International J Quality Health Care*, 9:15-22.
- (37) 1997 Kravitz RL, Laouri M. Measuring and Averting Underuse of Necessary Cardiac Procedures: A Summary of Results and Future Directions. *The Joint Commission Journal on Quality Improvement*, 23:268-76.
- (38) 1997 Kravitz RL, Rolph J, Petersen L. Omission-Related Malpractice Claims and the Limits of Defensive Medicine. *Medical Care Research and Review*, 54(4):456-71.
- (39) 1997 Kravitz RL, Park RE, Kahan JP. Measuring the Clinical Consistency of Panelists'

Appropriateness Ratings: The Case of Coronary Bypass Surgery. *Health Policy*, 42(2):135-43.

- (40) 1997 Bell R, Kravitz RL, Siefkin AD, Foulke GE. Physicians' Attitudes Toward Managed Care: Assessment and Potential Effects on Practice Behaviors. *Am J Managed Care*, 3(9): 1297-304.
- (41) 1998 Kravitz RL, Zwanziger J, Sloss EM, McCaffrey D, Hosek SD. Effect of a Large Managed Care Program on Emergency Department Use: Results from the CHAMPUS Reform Initiative evaluation. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 31(6):741-8.
- (42) 1998 Foulke GE, Bell RA, Siefkin AD, Kravitz RL. Attitudes and Behavioral Intentions Regarding Managed Care: A Comparison of Academic and Community Physicians. *Am J Managed Care*, 4(4).
- (43) 1998 Lazarus GS, Foulke G, Bell RA, Siefkin AD, Keller K, Kravitz RL. The Effects of a Managed Care Educational Program on Faculty and Trainee Knowledge, Attitudes and Behavioral Intentions. *Academic Med*, 73(10): 1107-13.
- (44) 1999 Bell RA, Wilkes MS, Kravitz RL. Advertisement-induced Prescription Drug Requests: Patients' Anticipated Reactions to a Physician Who Refuses. *J Family Practice*, 48(6): 446-52.
- (45) 1999 Donohoe MT, Kravitz RL, Wheeler DB, Chandra R, Chen A, Humphries N. Reasons for Outpatient Referrals from Generalists to Specialists. *J General Intern Med*, 14: 281-86.
- (46) 1999 Kravitz RL, Bell RA, Franz CE. A Taxonomy of Requests by Patients (TORP): a New System for Understanding Clinical Negotiation in Office Practice. *J Fam Pract* 1999; 11:872-78.
- (47) 2000 Kravitz RL, Callahan EJ. Patients' Perceptions of Omitted Examinations and Tests: a Qualitative Analysis. *J General Intern Med*, 15(1): 38-45.
- (48) 2000 Shekelle PG, Kravitz RL, Beart J, Marger M, Wang M, Lee M. Are Nonspecific Practice Guidelines Potentially Harmful? A Randomized Comparison of the Effect of Nonspecific versus Specific Guidelines on Physician Decision Making. *Health Services Research*, 34(7): 1429-1448.
- (49) 2000 Bell, RA, Kravitz RL, Wilkes MS. Direct-to-Consumer Prescription Drug Advertising, 1989-1998. A Content Analysis of Conditions, Targets, Inducements, and Appeals. *J Fam Pract*, 49 (4): 329-35.
- (50) 2001 Wilkes MS, Bell RA, Kravitz RL. Direct-to-Consumer Prescription Drug Advertising: Trends, Impact and Implications. *Health Affairs*, 19 (2): 110-28.
- (51) 2000 Zwanziger J, Kravitz RL, Hosek SD, Hart K, Sloss EM, Sullivan O, Kallich JD. Providing Managed Care Options for a Large Population: Evaluating the CHAMPUS Reform Initiative. *Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services. Mil Med*, 165(5):403-10.

- (52) 2000 Kravitz RL, Helms LJ, Azari, R, Antonius D, Melnikow J. Comparing the Use of Physician Time and Health Care Resources Among Patients Speaking English, Spanish and Russian. *Medical Care* 38:728-38.
- (53) 2000 Zatzick DF, Kang S, Kim SY, Leigh P, Kravitz R, Drake C, Sue S, Wisner D. Patients with Recognized Psychiatric Disorders in Trauma Surgery: Incidence, Inpatient Length of Stay and Costs. *The Journal of Trauma: Injury, Infection and Critical Care.* 49: 487-95.
- (54) 2000 Kaplan SH, Kravitz RL, Greenfield S. A Critique of Current Uses of Health Status for Assessing Treatment Effectiveness and Quality of Care. *Medical Care* 38: (suppl) II 184-91.
- (55) 2000 Bell RA, Wilkes MS, Kravitz RL. The Educational Value of Consumer-Targeted Prescription Drug Print Advertising. *J Fam Pract* 49: 1092-8.
- (56) 2000 Ginsburg ME, Kravitz RL, Sandberg WA. A Survey of Physician Attitudes and Practices Concerning Cost-Effectiveness in Patient Care. *West J Med* 173: 390-94.
- (57) 2001 Derlet RW, Richards JR, Kravitz RL. Frequent Overcrowding in U.S. Emergency Departments. *Academic Emergency Medicine* 8: 151-55.
- (58) 2001 Asch SM, Sloss EM, Hogan C, Brook RH, Kravitz RL. Measuring Underuse of Necessary Care Among Elderly Medicare Beneficiaries Using Inpatient and Outpatient Claims. *JAMA* 294: 2325-33.
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